General Medicine (Early Exposure)

Year 2 — Bachelor of Dental Surgery

Reference and Resource List — Chapters 1 to 16

Supporting the MCQ, SBA, SAQ and flashcard question bank

BM Education FZE

Disclaimer

Questions in this bank were generated with the assistance of artificial intelligence and reviewed against the references listed. They are provided for educational revision only, are not a substitute for prescribed textbooks, clinical guidelines or supervised clinical training, and no warranty is given as to their accuracy or completeness.

References are presented in Vancouver style. Part 1 lists the core sources that apply across the whole subject; Part 2 lists, for each chapter, the relevant areas of those core texts together with the additional references specific to that chapter.

PART 1 — CORE REFERENCES (ALL CHAPTERS)

1.1 Principal general medicine textbooks

1. Randall D, Booth J, Wiles K, editors. Kumar and Clark's Clinical Medicine. 11th ed. Edinburgh: Elsevier; 2025.
2. Strachan MWJ, Ralston SH, Dhaun N, Sutherland R, editors. Davidson's Principles and Practice of Medicine. 25th ed. Edinburgh: Elsevier; 2026.
3. Loscalzo J, Fauci AS, Kasper DL, Hauser SL, Longo DL, Jameson JL, editors. Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine. 22nd ed. New York: McGraw Hill; 2025.
4. Wilkinson IB, Raine T, Wiles K, Hateley P, Kelly D, McGurgan I. Oxford Handbook of Clinical Medicine. 11th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2024.
5. Innes JA, Dover AR, Fairhurst K, editors. Davidson's Essentials of Medicine. 3rd ed. Edinburgh: Elsevier; 2021.
6. Munjal YP, editor. API Textbook of Medicine. 11th ed. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers; 2019.
7. Golwalla AF, Golwalla SA. Golwalla's Medicine for Students. 26th ed. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers; 2019.

1.2 Clinical examination, history taking and investigation

8. Innes JA, Dover AR, Fairhurst K, editors. Macleod's Clinical Examination. 15th ed. Edinburgh: Elsevier; 2023.
9. Glynn M, Drake WM, editors. Hutchison's Clinical Methods: An Integrated Approach to Clinical Practice. 25th ed. Edinburgh: Elsevier; 2023.
10. Talley NJ, O'Connor S. Clinical Examination: A Systematic Guide to Physical Diagnosis. 9th ed. Chatswood: Elsevier Australia; 2021.
11. Provan D, editor. Oxford Handbook of Clinical and Laboratory Investigation. 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2018.

1.3 Medicine applied to dentistry

12. Miller CS, Rhodus NL, Treister NS, Stoopler ET, Kerr AR. Little and Falace's Dental Management of the Medically Compromised Patient. 10th ed. St Louis: Elsevier; 2023.
13. Scully C. Scully's Medical Problems in Dentistry. 7th ed. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone Elsevier; 2014.
14. Greenwood M, Meechan JG. General Medicine and Surgery for Dental Practitioners. 2nd ed. Cham: Springer; 2019.
15. Glick M, Greenberg MS, Lockhart PB, Challacombe SJ, editors. Burket's Oral Medicine. 13th ed. Hoboken (NJ): Wiley Blackwell; 2021.
16. Malamed SF. Medical Emergencies in the Dental Office. 8th ed. St Louis: Elsevier; 2022.
17. Jevon P. Medical Emergencies in the Dental Practice Pocket Guide. Hoboken (NJ): Wiley Blackwell; 2020.

1.4 Supporting basic and applied science

18. Kumar V, Abbas AK, Aster JC, editors. Robbins Basic Pathology. 11th ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier; 2023.
19. Kumar V, Abbas AK, Aster JC, Turner JR, editors. Robbins and Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease. 11th ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier; 2025.
20. Hall JE, Hall ME. Guyton and Hall Textbook of Medical Physiology. 15th ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier; 2025.
21. Ritter JM, Flower RJ, Henderson G, Loke YK, MacEwan DJ, Robinson E, et al. Rang and Dale's Pharmacology. 10th ed. Edinburgh: Elsevier; 2023.
22. Hoffbrand AV, Steensma DP. Hoffbrand's Essential Haematology. 8th ed. Hoboken (NJ): Wiley Blackwell; 2020.
23. Murray PR, Rosenthal KS, Pfaller MA. Medical Microbiology. 9th ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier; 2021.
24. Male D, Peebles RS, Male V. Immunology. 9th ed. Edinburgh: Elsevier; 2020.

1.5 Guidelines, standards and regulatory sources

25. Resuscitation Council UK. 2025 Resuscitation Guidelines. London: Resuscitation Council UK; 2025. Available from: https://www.resus.org.uk/professional-library/2025-resuscitation-guidelines
26. Resuscitation Council UK. Quality standards for cardiopulmonary resuscitation practice and training: primary dental care. London: Resuscitation Council UK. Available from: https://www.resus.org.uk
27. Joint Formulary Committee. British National Formulary. London: BMJ Group and Pharmaceutical Press. Available from: https://bnf.nice.org.uk
28. National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Hypertension in adults: diagnosis and management. NICE guideline NG136. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng136
29. National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Type 2 diabetes in adults: management. NICE guideline NG28. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng28
30. National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Prophylaxis against infective endocarditis. Clinical guideline CG64. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg64
31. British Thoracic Society, National Institute for Health and Care Excellence, Scottish Intercollegiate Guidelines Network. Asthma: diagnosis, monitoring and chronic asthma management. NICE guideline NG245. London: NICE; 2024. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng245
32. Scottish Dental Clinical Effectiveness Programme. Management of Dental Patients Taking Anticoagulants or Antiplatelet Drugs. 2nd ed. Dundee: SDCEP; 2022. Available from: https://www.sdcep.org.uk
33. Scottish Dental Clinical Effectiveness Programme. Drug Prescribing for Dentistry: Dental Clinical Guidance. 3rd ed. Dundee: SDCEP; 2016. Available from: https://www.sdcep.org.uk
34. General Dental Council. Preparing for practice: dental team learning outcomes for registration. London: GDC; 2015. Available from: https://www.gdc-uk.org
35. World Health Organization. International Classification of Diseases, 11th Revision (ICD-11). Geneva: WHO. Available from: https://icd.who.int

1.6 Key journals for currency

British Medical Journal · The Lancet · New England Journal of Medicine · British Dental Journal · Journal of the American Dental Association · Oral Diseases · Oral Surgery, Oral Medicine, Oral Pathology and Oral Radiology · Special Care in Dentistry · Journal of Clinical Periodontology · Dental Update · Journal of Dental Research

PART 2 — CHAPTER-SPECIFIC REFERENCES

Chapter 1 — Introduction to General Medicine for Dental Students

1.1 Why dentists study medicine · 1.2 Basic medical terminology

Core texts: [1] The practice of medicine · [12] Part 1, patient evaluation and risk assessment · [13] Introductory chapters · [14] Ch. 1 · [34] Learning outcomes for registration

Additional

- General Dental Council. Standards for the Dental Team. London: GDC; 2013. Available from: https://www.gdc-uk.org
- General Dental Council. Scope of Practice. London: GDC; 2013. Available from: https://www.gdc-uk.org
- Field JC, Cowpe JG, Walmsley AD. The graduating European dentist: a new undergraduate curriculum framework. Eur J Dent Educ. 2017;21(Suppl 1):2-10.
- Commission on Dental Accreditation. Accreditation Standards for Dental Education Programs. Chicago: American Dental Association. Available from: https://coda.ada.org
- Dental Council of India. Bachelor of Dental Surgery (BDS) Course Regulations, 2007 (as amended). New Delhi: DCI.
- Chapple ILC, Genco R; Working Group 2 of the Joint EFP/AAP Workshop. Diabetes and periodontal diseases: consensus report of the Joint EFP/AAP Workshop on Periodontitis and Systemic Diseases. J Clin Periodontol. 2013;40(Suppl 14):S106-12.
- Dorland's Illustrated Medical Dictionary. 33rd ed. Philadelphia: Elsevier; 2019.

Chapter 2 — Medical History Taking and Risk Assessment

2.1 Structure of history · 2.2 Focused dental-medical risk assessment · 2.3 Basic documentation

Core texts: [8] History taking and the general examination · [9] Ch. 1, principles of history taking · [4] History and examination · [12] Part 1 · [30] Prophylaxis against infective endocarditis

Additional

- American Society of Anesthesiologists. ASA Physical Status Classification System. Schaumburg (IL): ASA. Available from: https://www.asahq.org/standards-and-practice-parameters/statement-on-asa-physical-status-classification-system
- Faculty of General Dental Practice (UK). Clinical Examination and Record-Keeping: Good Practice Guidelines. 3rd ed. London: FGDP(UK); 2016.
- General Dental Council. Principles of patient consent. London: GDC. Available from: https://www.gdc-uk.org
- Montgomery v Lanarkshire Health Board [2015] UKSC 11.
- Ewing JA. Detecting alcoholism: the CAGE questionnaire. JAMA. 1984;252(14):1905-7.
- Warnakulasuriya S, Trivedy C, Peters TJ. Areca nut use: an independent risk factor for oral cancer. BMJ. 2002;324(7341):799-800.
- Thornhill MH, Dayer M, Lockhart PB, Prendergast B. Antibiotic prophylaxis of infective endocarditis. Curr Infect Dis Rep. 2017;19(2):9.
- Mills I, Frost J, Cooper C, Moles DR, Kay E. Patient-centred care in general dental practice: a systematic review of the literature. BMC Oral Health. 2014;14:64.

Chapter 3 — General Physical Examination Basics

3.1 Vital signs · 3.2 General examination · 3.3 Systematic examination overview

Core texts: [8] System-based examination chapters · [9] Ch. 2, general patient examination · [10] Physical diagnosis by system · [11] Interpretation of basic investigations

Additional

- Royal College of Physicians. National Early Warning Score (NEWS) 2: standardising the assessment of acute-illness severity in the NHS. London: RCP; 2017. Available from: https://www.rcp.ac.uk
- Stergiou GS, Palatini P, Parati G, O'Brien E, Januszewicz A, Lurbe E, et al. 2021 European Society of Hypertension practice guidelines for office and out-of-office blood pressure measurement. J Hypertens. 2021;39(7):1293-302.
- Muntner P, Shimbo D, Carey RM, Charleston JB, Gaillard T, Misra S, et al. Measurement of blood pressure in humans: a scientific statement from the American Heart Association. Hypertension. 2019;73(5):e35-66.
- World Health Organization. Pulse Oximetry Training Manual. Geneva: WHO; 2011. Available from: https://www.who.int/publications
- Myers KA, Farquhar DRE. Does this patient have clubbing? JAMA. 2001;286(3):341-7.
- Orient JM. Sapira's Art and Science of Bedside Diagnosis. 5th ed. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer; 2018.
- Simel DL, Rennie D, editors. The Rational Clinical Examination: Evidence-Based Clinical Diagnosis. New York: McGraw Hill; 2009.

Chapter 4 — Haematology and Bleeding Disorders

4.1 Basics of haemostasis · 4.2 Bleeding disorders: thrombocytopenia, haemophilia A and B, von Willebrand disease, liver-disease coagulopathy, disseminated intravascular coagulation · 4.3 Investigations · 4.4 Dental implications

Core texts: [22] Haemostasis, bleeding and thrombotic disorders · [12] Bleeding disorders · [1] Haematological disease · [32] Anticoagulants and antiplatelet drugs

Additional

- Srivastava A, Santagostino E, Dougall A, Kitchen S, Sutherland M, Pipe SW, et al. WFH guidelines for the management of hemophilia. 3rd ed. Haemophilia. 2020;26(Suppl 6):1-158.
- James PD, Connell NT, Ameer B, Di Paola J, Eikenboom J, Giraud N, et al. ASH ISTH NHF WFH 2021 guidelines on the diagnosis of von Willebrand disease. Blood Adv. 2021;5(1):280-300.
- Connell NT, Flood VH, Brignardello-Petersen R, Abdul-Kadir R, Arapshian A, Couper S, et al. ASH ISTH NHF WFH 2021 guidelines on the management of von Willebrand disease. Blood Adv. 2021;5(1):301-25.
- Neunert C, Terrell DR, Arnold DM, Buchanan G, Cines DB, Cooper N, et al. American Society of Hematology 2019 guidelines for immune thrombocytopenia. Blood Adv. 2019;3(23):3829-66.
- Taylor FB Jr, Toh CH, Hoots WK, Wada H, Levi M. Towards definition, clinical and laboratory criteria, and a scoring system for disseminated intravascular coagulation. Thromb Haemost. 2001;86(5):1327-30.
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- Kaide CG, Gulseth MP. Current strategies for the management of bleeding associated with direct oral anticoagulants and a review of investigational reversal agents. J Emerg Med. 2020;58(2):217-33.

Chapter 5 — Cardiovascular Diseases (Dental-Relevant)

5.1 Hypertension · 5.2 Ischaemic heart disease and angina · 5.3 Heart failure · 5.4 Arrhythmias · 5.5 Infective endocarditis

Core texts: [1] Cardiovascular disease · [2] Cardiology · [12] Cardiovascular disease · [16] Chest pain and cardiac arrest · [28] Hypertension in adults · [30] Prophylaxis against infective endocarditis

Additional

- Mancia G, Kreutz R, Brunström M, Burnier M, Grassi G, Januszewicz A, et al. 2023 ESH guidelines for the management of arterial hypertension. J Hypertens. 2023;41(12):1874-2071.

- Byrne RA, Rossello X, Coughlan JJ, Barbato E, Berry C, Chieffo A, et al. 2023 ESC guidelines for the management of acute coronary syndromes. Eur Heart J. 2023;44(38):3720-826.
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- Wilson WR, Gewitz M, Lockhart PB, Bolger AF, DeSimone DC, Kazi DS, et al. Prevention of viridans group streptococcal infective endocarditis: a scientific statement from the American Heart Association. Circulation. 2021;143(20):e963-78.
- Thornhill MH, Gibson TB, Yoon F, Dayer MJ, Prendergast BD, Lockhart PB, et al. Antibiotic prophylaxis against infective endocarditis before invasive dental procedures. J Am Coll Cardiol. 2022;80(11):1029-41.
- Bavry AA, Bhatt DL. Appropriate use of antiplatelet therapy and dental procedures. Curr Cardiol Rep. 2010;12(4):290-3.

Chapter 6 — Respiratory Diseases

6.1 Asthma · 6.2 Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease · 6.3 Tuberculosis

Core texts: [1] Respiratory disease · [2] Respiratory medicine · [12] Pulmonary disease · [31] Asthma: diagnosis, monitoring and chronic asthma management

Additional

- Global Initiative for Asthma. Global Strategy for Asthma Management and Prevention. Fontana (WI): GINA. Available from: https://ginasthma.org
- Global Initiative for Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease. Global Strategy for the Diagnosis, Management, and Prevention of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease. GOLD. Available from: https://goldcopd.org
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease in over 16s: diagnosis and management. NICE guideline NG115. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng115
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Tuberculosis. NICE guideline NG33. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng33
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- Steinbacher DM, Glick M. The dental patient with asthma: an update and oral health considerations. J Am Dent Assoc. 2001;132(9):1229-39.
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- Cleveland JL, Robison VA, Panlilio AL. Tuberculosis epidemiology, diagnosis and infection control recommendations for dental settings: an update on the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention guidelines. J Am Dent Assoc. 2009;140(9):1092-9.

Chapter 7 — Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders

7.1 Diabetes mellitus · 7.2 Thyroid disorders · 7.3 Adrenal disorders

Core texts: [1] Endocrine and metabolic disease · [2] Endocrinology and diabetes · [12] Endocrine and metabolic disease · [15] Oral manifestations of systemic disease · [29] Type 2 diabetes in adults

Additional

- American Diabetes Association Professional Practice Committee. Standards of Care in Diabetes — 2025. Diabetes Care. 2025;48(Suppl 1):S1-352.
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Type 1 diabetes in adults: diagnosis and management. NICE guideline NG17. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng17

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- Gibson N, Ferguson JW. Steroid cover for dental patients on long-term steroid medication: proposed clinical guidelines based upon a critical review of the literature. Br Dent J. 2004;197(11):681-5.

Chapter 8 — Renal and Liver Disease

8.1 Renal disease · 8.2 Liver disease

Core texts: [1] Kidney and urinary tract disease; liver and biliary disease · [2] Nephrology; hepatology · [12] Renal disease; liver disease · [11] Renal and liver function tests

Additional

- Kidney Disease: Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO) CKD Work Group. KDIGO 2024 clinical practice guideline for the evaluation and management of chronic kidney disease. Kidney Int. 2024;105(4S):S117-314.
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Chronic kidney disease: assessment and management. NICE guideline NG203. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng203
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- European Association for the Study of the Liver. EASL clinical practice guidelines for the management of patients with decompensated cirrhosis. J Hepatol. 2018;69(2):406-60.
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Cirrhosis in over 16s: assessment and management. NICE guideline NG50. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng50
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- Pugh RN, Murray-Lyon IM, Dawson JL, Pietroni MC, Williams R. Transection of the oesophagus for bleeding oesophageal varices. Br J Surg. 1973;60(8):646-9.

Chapter 9 — Infectious Diseases of Medical Importance

9.1 Viral infections relevant to dentistry · 9.2 Basic principles of cross-infection from a medical perspective · 9.3 Fever and systemic infection recognition

Core texts: [23] Virology and clinical bacteriology · [1] Infectious disease · [2] Infectious disease · [12] Infectious diseases

Additional

- World Health Organization. Global hepatitis report. Geneva: WHO. Available from: https://www.who.int/publications
- World Health Organization. Consolidated guidelines on HIV prevention, testing, treatment, service delivery and monitoring. Geneva: WHO; 2021. Available from: https://www.who.int/publications

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- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Suspected acute respiratory infection in over 16s: assessment at first presentation and initial management. NICE guideline NG237. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng237
- UK Health Security Agency. Immunisation against infectious disease (the Green Book). London: UKHSA. Available from: https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/immunisation-against-infectious-disease-the-green-book

Chapter 10 — Gastrointestinal Disorders

10.1 Peptic ulcer disease and gastro-oesophageal reflux disease · 10.2 Malabsorption and anaemia links

Core texts: [1] Gastrointestinal disease · [2] Gastroenterology · [12] Gastrointestinal disease · [15] Oral manifestations of gastrointestinal disease

Additional

- Malfertheiner P, Megraud F, Rokkas T, Gisbert JP, Liou JM, Schulz C, et al. Management of Helicobacter pylori infection: the Maastricht VI/Florence consensus report. Gut. 2022;71(9):1724-62.
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease and dyspepsia in adults: investigation and management. Clinical guideline CG184. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg184
- Ranjitkar S, Smales RJ, Kaidonis JA. Oral manifestations of gastroesophageal reflux disease. J Gastroenterol Hepatol. 2012;27(1):21-7.
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- Pastore L, Carroccio A, Compilato D, Panzarella V, Serpico R, Lo Muzio L. Oral manifestations of celiac disease. J Clin Gastroenterol. 2008;42(3):224-32.
- Lankarani KB, Sivandzadeh GR, Hassanpour S. Oral manifestation in inflammatory bowel disease: a review. World J Gastroenterol. 2013;19(46):8571-9.

Chapter 11 — Neurological Disorders

11.1 Epilepsy and seizure disorders · 11.2 Stroke and transient ischaemic attack · 11.3 Syncope

Core texts: [1] Neurological disease · [2] Neurology · [12] Neurologic disorders · [16] Unconsciousness and seizures

Additional

- Fisher RS, Cross JH, French JA, Higurashi N, Hirsch E, Jansen FE, et al. Operational classification of seizure types by the International League Against Epilepsy. Epilepsia. 2017;58(4):522-30.
- Scheffer IE, Berkovic S, Capovilla G, Connolly MB, French J, Guilhoto L, et al. ILAE classification of the epilepsies: position paper of the ILAE Commission for Classification and Terminology. Epilepsia. 2017;58(4):512-21.
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Epilepsies in children, young people and adults. NICE guideline NG217. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng217

- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Stroke and transient ischaemic attack in over 16s: diagnosis and initial management. NICE guideline NG128. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng128
- Brignole M, Moya A, de Lange FJ, Deharo JC, Elliott PM, Fanciulli A, et al. 2018 ESC guidelines for the diagnosis and management of syncope. Eur Heart J. 2018;39(21):1883-948.
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- Aragon CE, Burneo JG. Understanding the patient with epilepsy and seizures in the dental practice. J Can Dent Assoc. 2007;73(1):71-6.
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Chapter 12 — Haematologic Disorders and Anaemia

12.1 Anaemia · 12.2 Leukaemia

Core texts: [22] Anaemias; leukaemias · [12] Disorders of red blood cells; white blood cell disorders · [1] Haematological disease · [11] Full blood count and haematinics

Additional

- World Health Organization. Haemoglobin concentrations for the diagnosis of anaemia and assessment of severity. Geneva: WHO; 2011. Available from: https://www.who.int/publications
- Snook J, Bhala N, Beales ILP, Cannings D, Kightley C, Logan RP, et al. British Society of Gastroenterology guidelines for the management of iron deficiency anaemia in adults. Gut. 2021;70(11):2030-51.
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- Arber DA, Orazi A, Hasserjian RP, Borowitz MJ, Calvo KR, Kvasnicka HM, et al. International consensus classification of myeloid neoplasms and acute leukemias. Blood. 2022;140(11):1200-28.
- Piel FB, Steinberg MH, Rees DC. Sickle cell disease. N Engl J Med. 2017;376(16):1561-73.
- Taher AT, Musallam KM, Cappellini MD. β-Thalassemias. N Engl J Med. 2021;384(8):727-43.
- Francisconi CF, Caldas RJ, Oliveira Martins LJ, Fischer Rubira CM, da Silva Santos PS. Leukemic oral manifestations and their management. Asian Pac J Cancer Prev. 2016;17(3):911-5.

Chapter 13 — Rheumatologic and Autoimmune Disorders

13.1 Rheumatoid arthritis · 13.2 Systemic lupus erythematosus · 13.3 Sjögren syndrome

Core texts: [1] Rheumatological disease · [2] Rheumatology and bone disease · [12] Rheumatologic and connective tissue disorders · [15] Salivary gland disease and dry mouth

Additional

- Aletaha D, Neogi T, Silman AJ, Funovits J, Felson DT, Bingham CO 3rd, et al. 2010 rheumatoid arthritis classification criteria: an American College of Rheumatology/European League Against Rheumatism collaborative initiative. Arthritis Rheum. 2010;62(9):2569-81.
- Smolen JS, Landewé RBM, Bergstra SA, Kerschbaumer A, Sepriano A, Aletaha D, et al. EULAR recommendations for the management of rheumatoid arthritis with synthetic and biological disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs: 2022 update. Ann Rheum Dis. 2023;82(1):3-18.
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. Rheumatoid arthritis in adults: management. NICE guideline NG100. London: NICE. Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng100
- Aringer M, Costenbader K, Daikh D, Brinks R, Mosca M, Ramsey-Goldman R, et al. 2019 European League Against Rheumatism/American College of Rheumatology classification criteria for systemic lupus erythematosus. Ann Rheum Dis. 2019;78(9):1151-9.

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Chapter 14 — Dermatology and Allergy (Dental-Relevant)

14.1 Drug allergies and hypersensitivity · 14.2 Common oral and skin allergy triggers in dentistry

Core texts: [12] Allergy and immunologic disease · [15] Mucocutaneous disease; allergic reactions · [16] Allergy · [1] Skin disease; immune-mediated disease

Additional

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Chapter 15 — Medical Emergencies in Dental Settings

Syncope · Hypoglycaemia · Asthma attack · Anaphylaxis · Suspected angina and myocardial infarction · Seizure · Basic emergency principles

Core texts: [16] All emergency chapters and the appendix algorithms · [17] Pocket protocols · [25] 2025 Resuscitation Guidelines · [26] Quality standards, primary dental care · [12] Medical emergencies

Additional

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Chapter 16 — Special Patient Groups

16.1 Pregnancy · 16.2 Elderly patients · 16.3 Medically compromised and immunosuppressed patients

Core texts: [12] Part on special patient populations · [13] Pregnancy; the older patient; immunodeficiency · [1] Medicine throughout life · [15] Oral care in the medically complex patient

Additional

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